



Monotherapy with TNX-1500, an Fc-modified anti-CD154 mAb, prolongs cardiac allograft survival in cynomolgus monkeys

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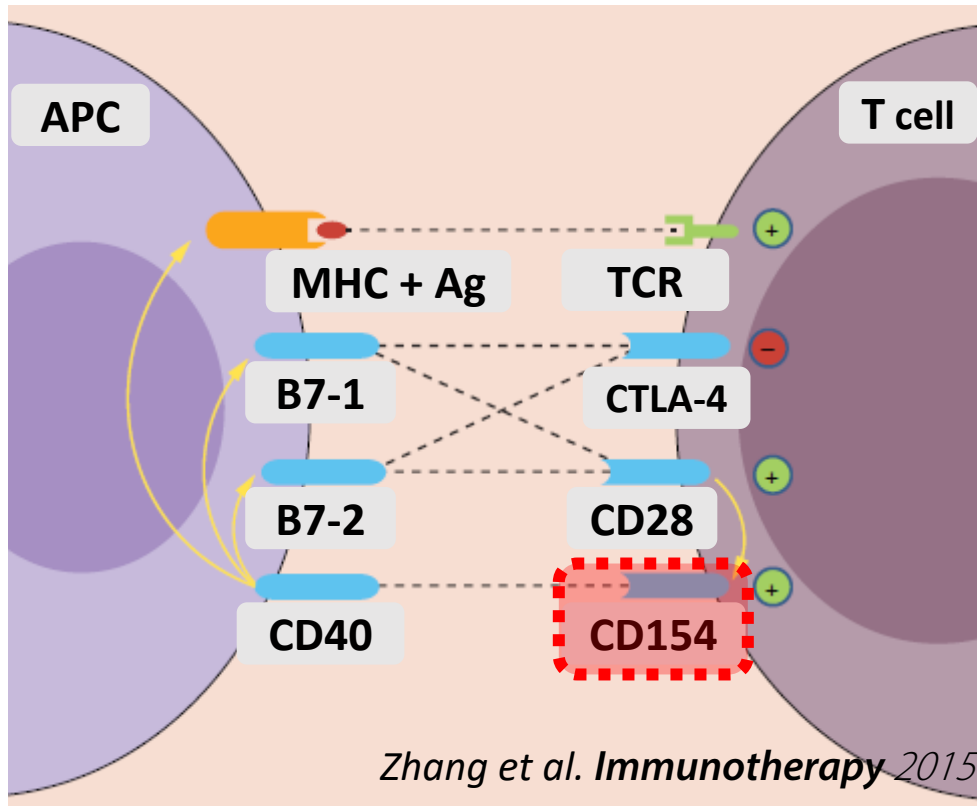
I have no financial relationships with commercial interests to disclose

AND

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Emerging Costimulation Blockade: aCD154



> [Transplantation](#). 1999 Dec 15;68(11):1800-5. doi: 10.1097/00007890-199912150-00026.

Prolongation of primate cardiac allograft survival by treatment with ANTI-CD40 ligand (CD154) antibody

R N Pierson 3rd¹, A C Chang, M G Blum, K S Blair, M A Scott, J B Atkinson, B J Collins, J P Zhang, D W Thomas, L C Burkly, G G Miller

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ARTICLES

Treatment with humanized monoclonal antibody against CD154 prevents acute renal allograft rejection in nonhuman primates

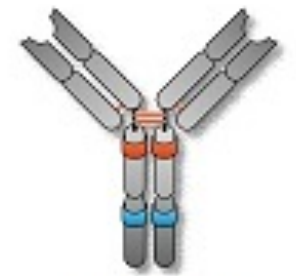
ALLAN D. KIRK^{1,2,3}, LINDA C. BURKLY⁴, D. SCOTT BATTY³, ROXANNE E. BAUMGARTNER¹, JUSTIN D. BERNING¹, KELVIN BUCHANAN¹, JOHN H. FECHNER, JR.², RHONDA L. GERMOND¹, ROBERT L. KAMPEN¹, NOELLE B. PATTERSON¹, S. JOHN SWANSON³, DOUGLAS K. TADAKI¹, CHRISTOPHER N. TENHOOR⁴, LEONARD WHITE¹, STUART J. KNECHTLE² & DAVID M. HARLAN¹



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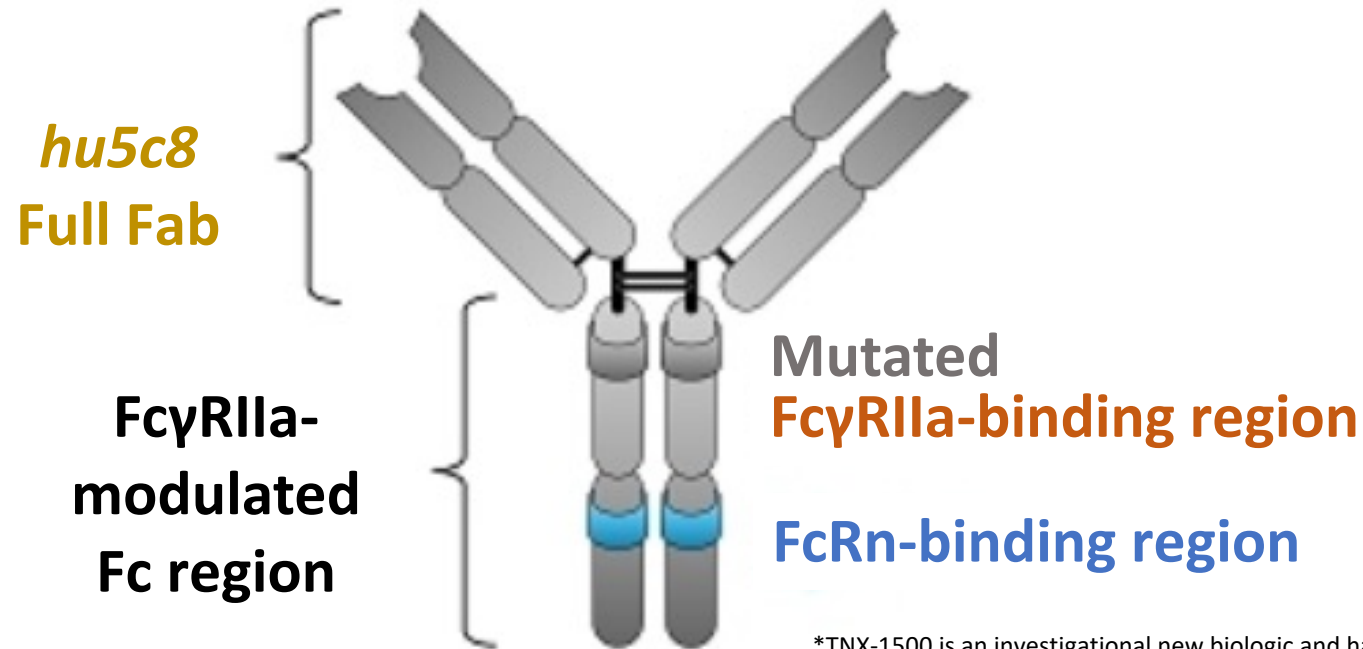
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- 1st generation anti-CD154 mAb *hu5c8*
prolonged graft survival in NHP Tx model(Hrt/Kid /islet/skin)

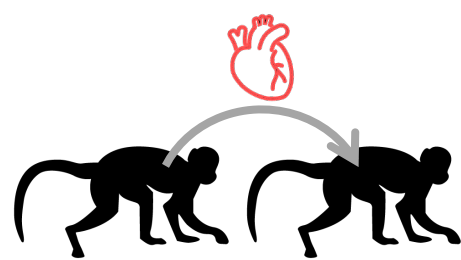


hu5c8

- Major thrombotic events in the clinical trial
 - **Activate platelets via FcγRIIa** express CD154
 - mAb** form immune complexes with soluble-CA154 and **them**
- 3rd generation Fc-mod aCD154 mAb *TNX-1500**



Methods- Heterotopic abdominal heart allotransplant model

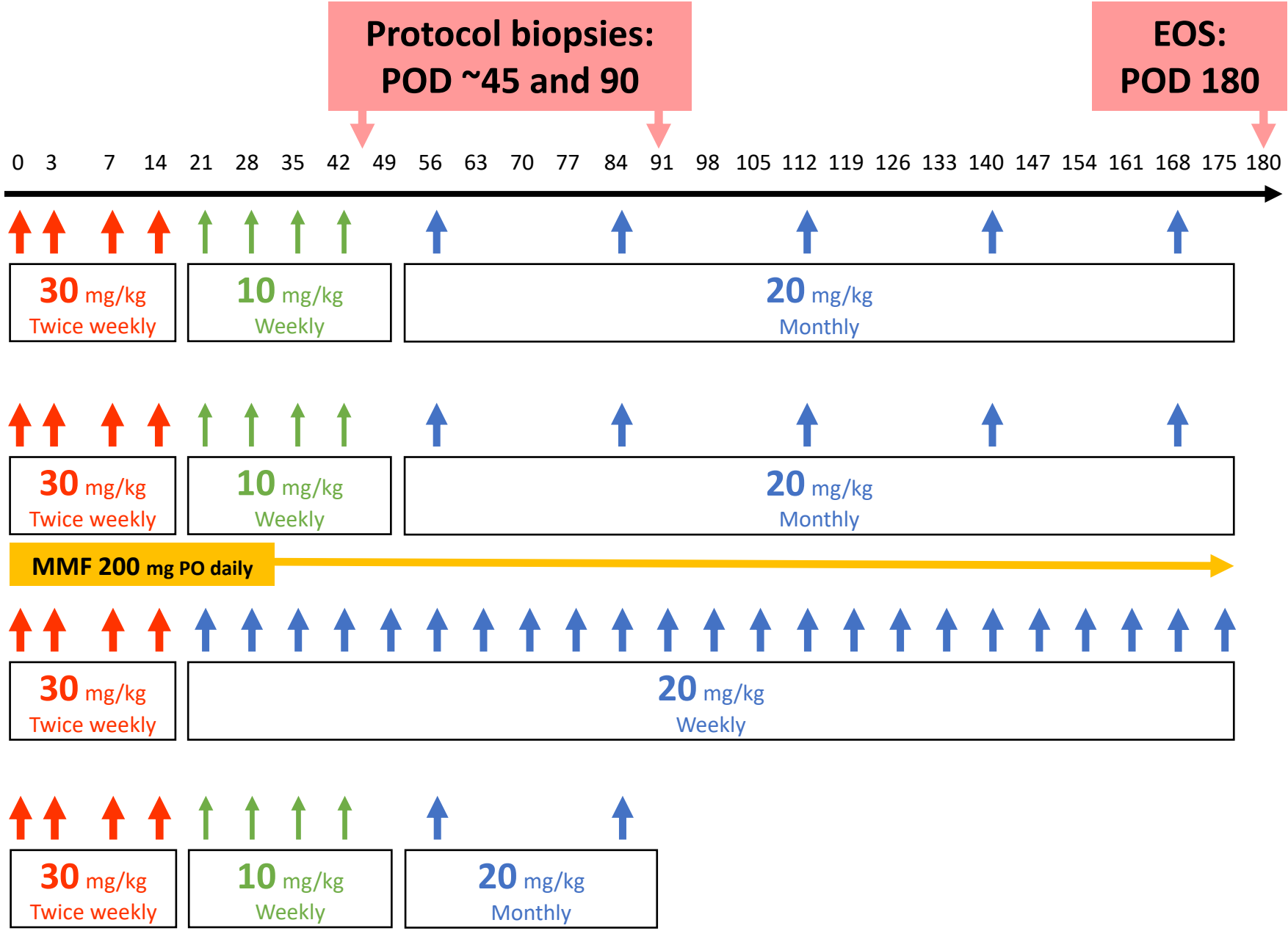


Low-dose TNX-1500 monoRx
(loTNX-1500, n=4)

Low-dose TNX-1500 + MMF
(loTNX-1500 + MMF, n=4)

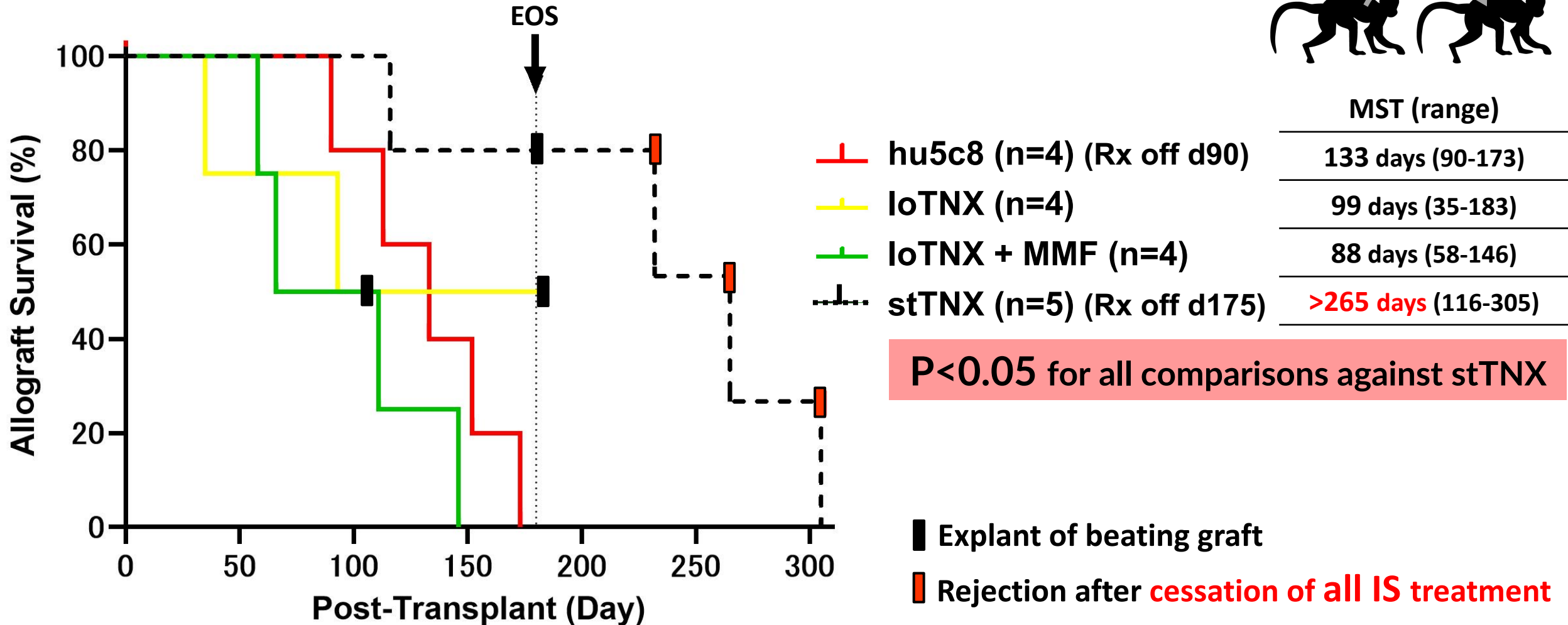
Standard-dose TNX -1500 monoRx
(sTNX, n=5)

Primatized Hu5c8 monoRx
(Reference, n=5)



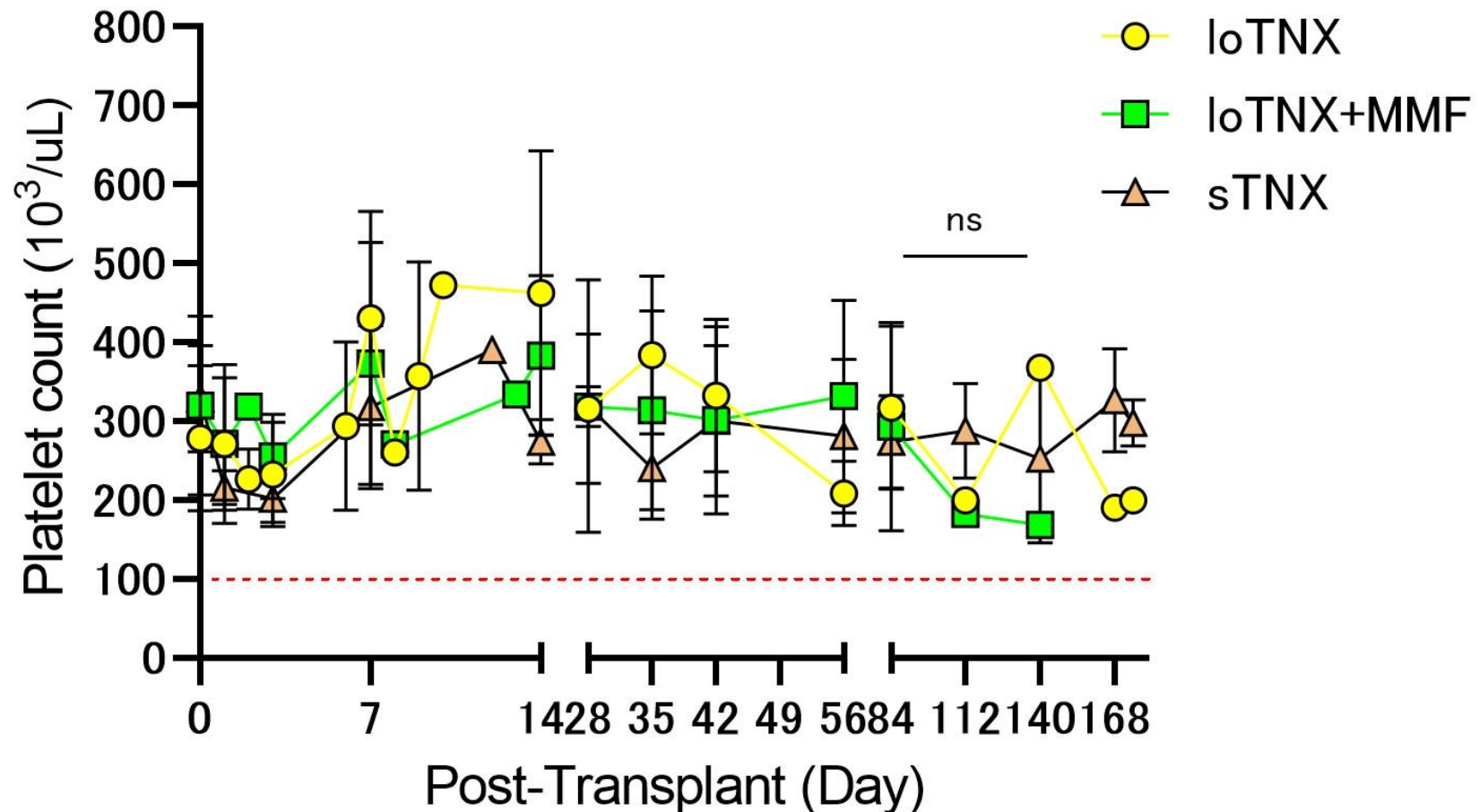
Results-

Heart Allograft Survival in NHPs is significantly prolonged with Standard dose TNX-1500 (stTNX)



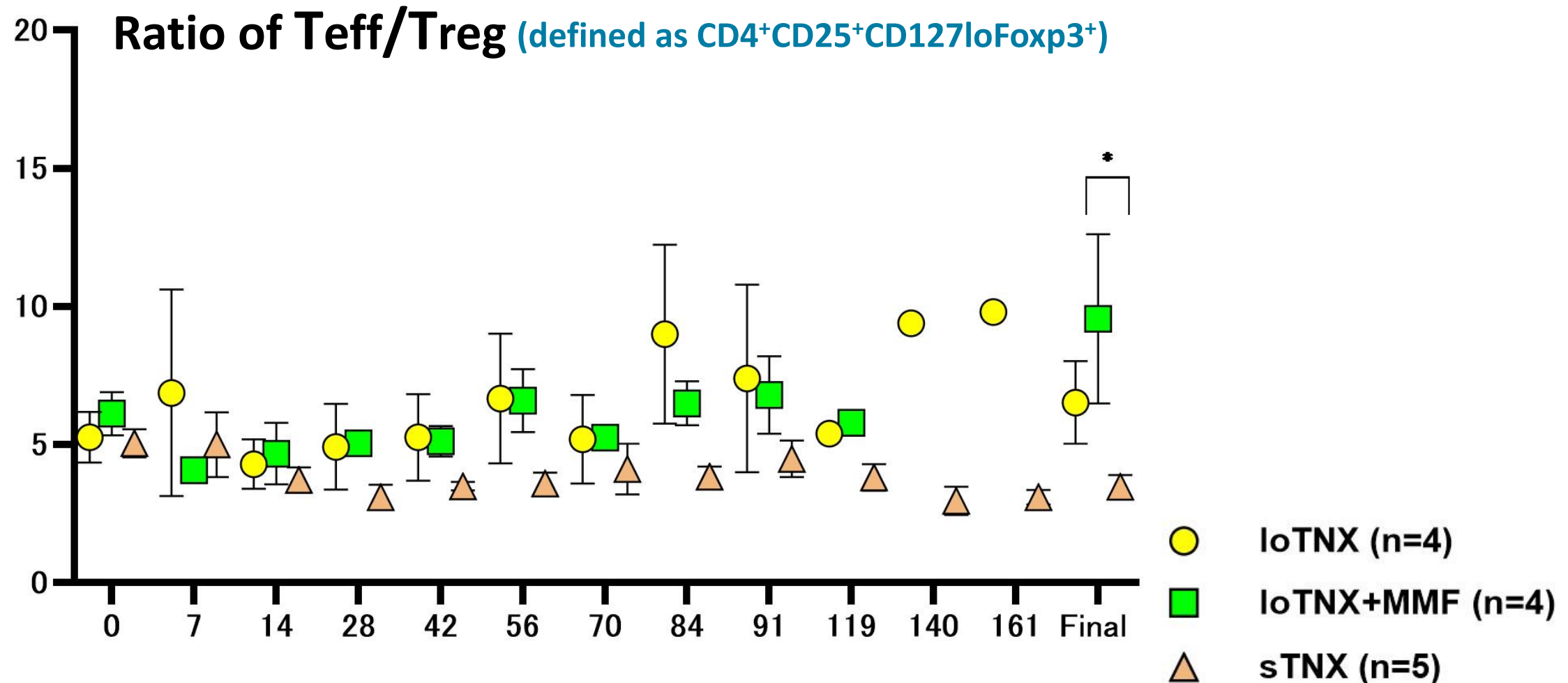
Results-

**Platelet counts were stable and
No thromboembolic complications were observed**



Results-

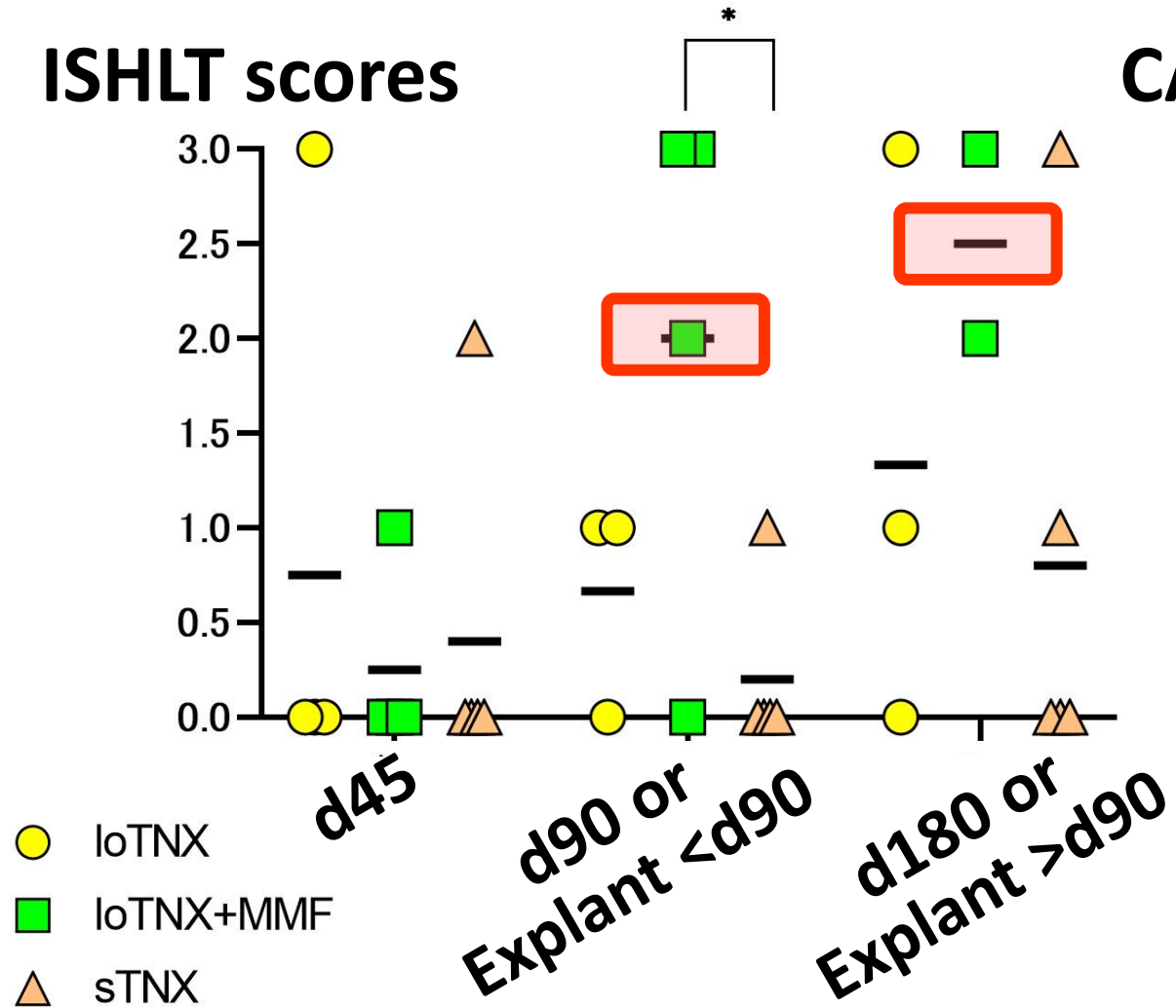
stTNX suppressed the rise in Teff/Tregs ratio at the final time-point more effectively than loTNX+MMF



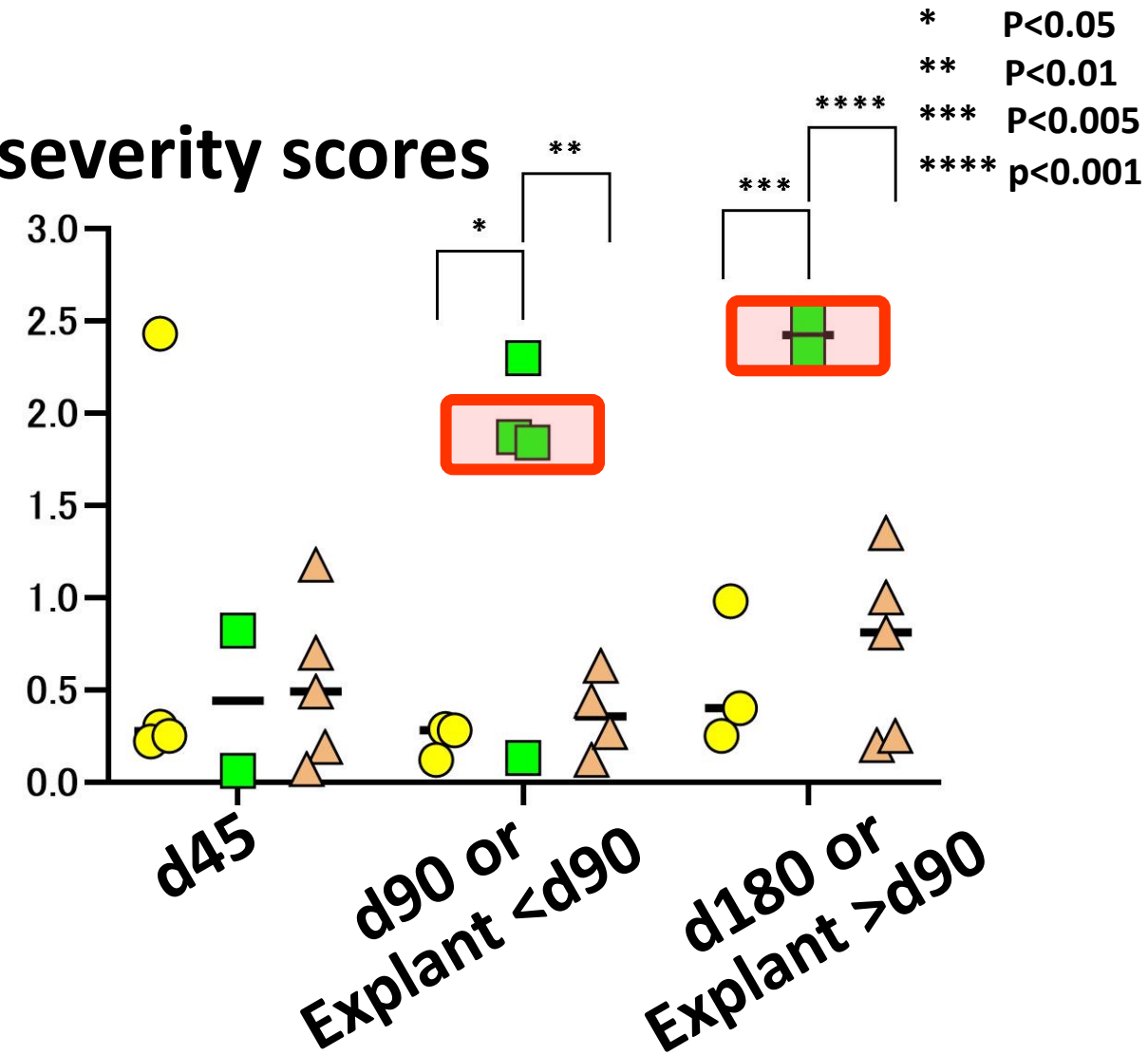
Results-

CAV significantly more severe with IoTNX-1500+MMF

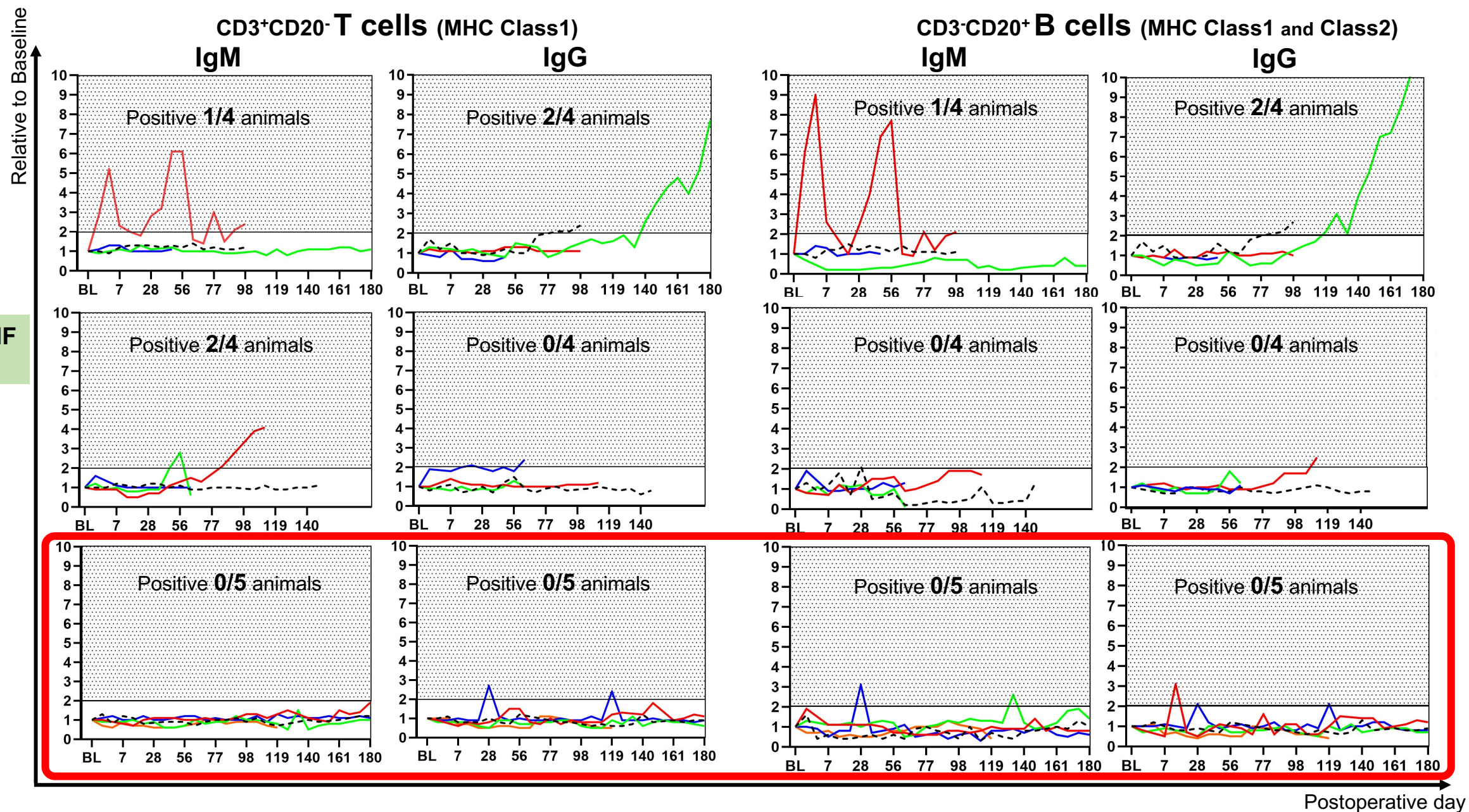
ISHLT scores



CAV severity scores



Results- TNX-1500 suppresses anti-donor-antibody elaboration



Conclusions

Thank you for your listening!

- Standard-dose TNX-1500 inhibits pathologic alloimmunity in NHPs
 - Consistently prolonged NHP heart allograft survival
 - *No clinical thrombotic events*
 - *Relative expansion of Tregs in peripheral blood*
 - *No CMV activation (no prophylaxis)*
- MMF does not improve heart results with low-dose TNX-1500
 - Does MMF interfere with Treg expansion, function under aCD154 Rx?
(Kirk AD et al)
- TNX-1500 inhibits alloantibody elaboration, class switching
 - Dose-dependent effect



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