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# Novel Targetable Pathways in Costimulation Pathway Blockade

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**No significant financial conflicts to declare**

Consultant, Moderna (not relevant to this presentation)

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Chair, IXA Ethics Committee; NIH grants (heart, liver Xeno; allo tolerance)



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# Costimulation Pathways: Novel Regents Approaching the Clinic

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**None of the reagents discussed are approved  
for any clinical indication  
No (off-label) clinical use will be described**



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# Emerging Costimulation Blockade Approaches

**CD154**

**TNX-1500 (Tonix)**

*BMS-986004 (BMS), AT-1501 (Eledon); HZN 4920 (dazodalibep, Horizon)*

**CD28**

**FR104 (OSE, Veloxis)**

*Iulizumab (NCT04066114, BMS); Acazicolcept (Alpine, ICOSL vIgD-Fc)*

**CD2**

**Primatized Rh-LoCD2bR1 (NHP Reagent Resource Center)**

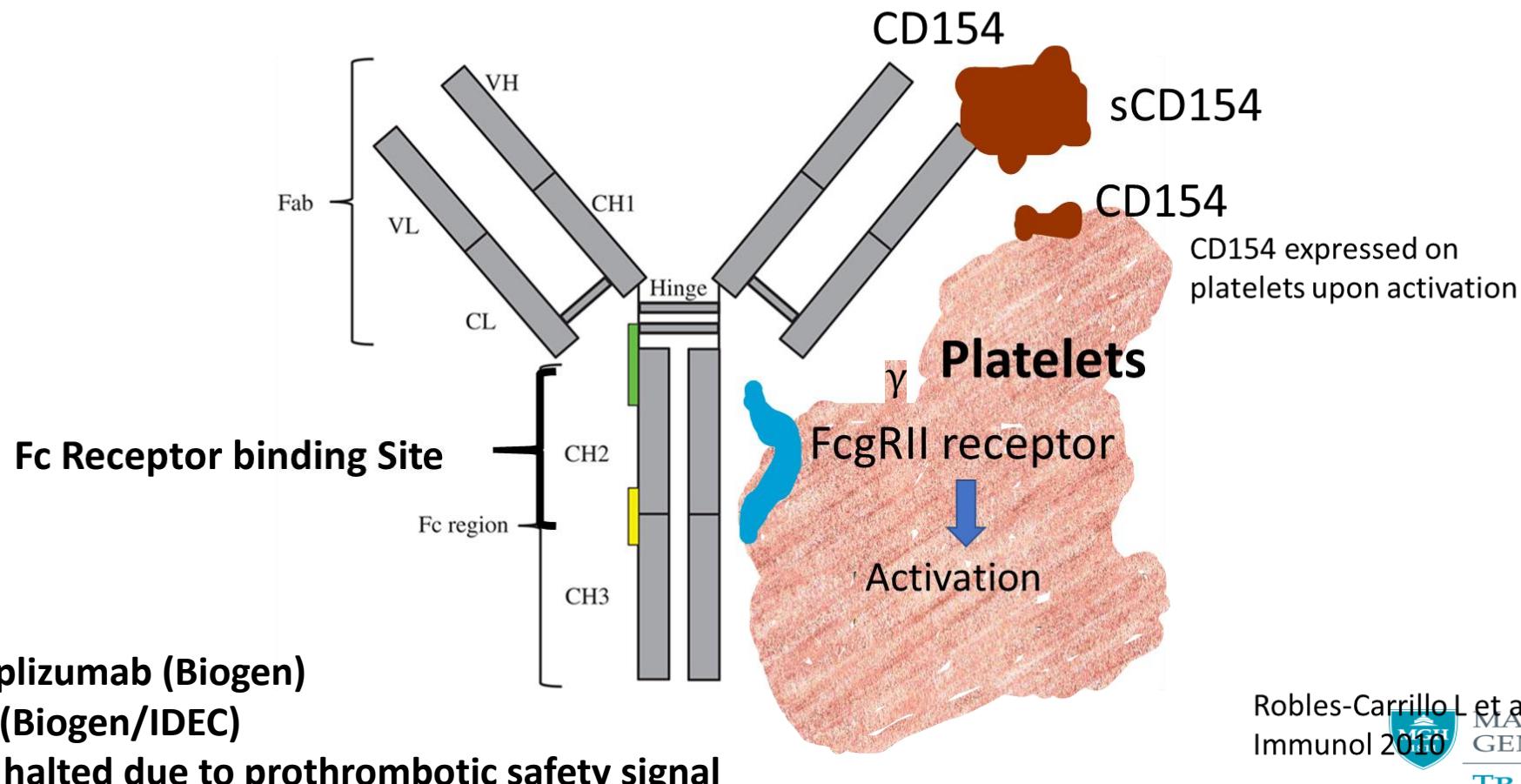
*Siplizumab (ITBMed)*



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# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD154

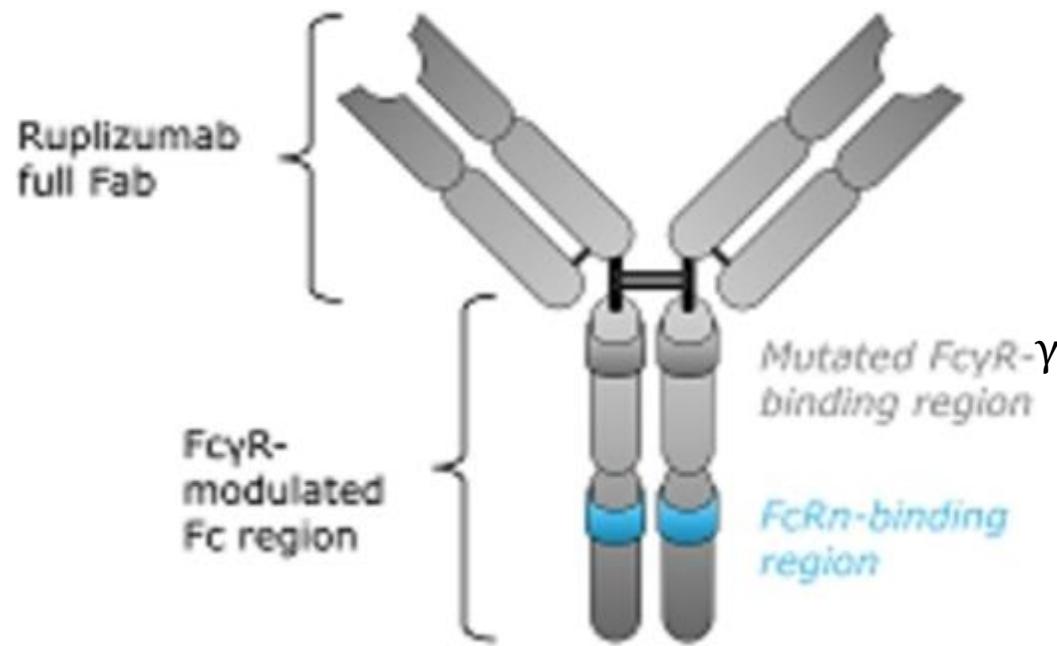
IgG1 antibodies against CD154 form immune complexes with soluble CD154, activate platelets via Fc $\gamma$ RIIa



# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD154

## TNX-1500: $\alpha$ CD154 IgG4 with retained hu5c8 Fab

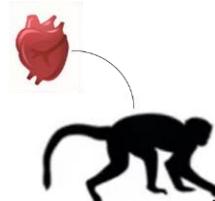
Selectively Modified Anti-CD40L Ab



- Aglycosyl IgG1  $\alpha$ CD154 Ab exhibits reduced efficacy in allo islet model (Ferrant et al 2004)
- Fc $\gamma$ R silenced  $\alpha$ CD154 domain Ab exhibits reduced efficacy in allo kidney model (Kim et al 2016)
- **TNX-1500 is an Fc-modified IgG4  $\alpha$ CD154 with reduced binding to Fc $\gamma$ RIIa**

# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD154

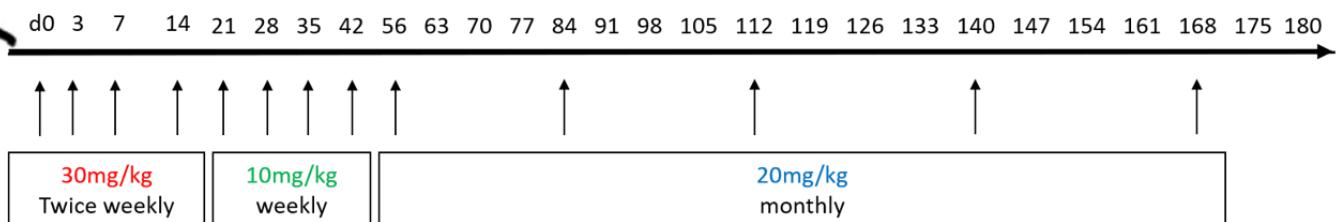
Heterotopic abdominal heart allograft model



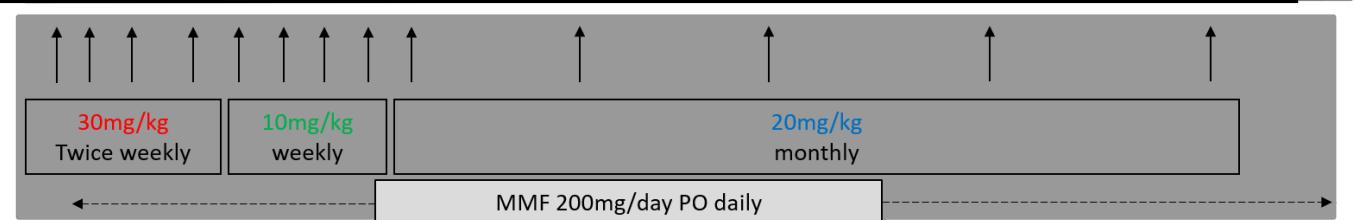
Protocol biopsies : POD ~45 and 90

EOS :  
POD 180

**Group-1 :** Low-dose TNX-1500 monoRx  
**n=4**  
**(loTNX-1500)**



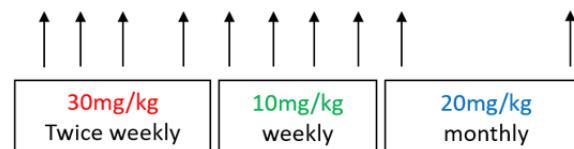
**Group-2 :** Low-dose TNX-1500 + MMF  
**n=4**  
**(loTNX-1500 +MMF)**



**Group-3 :** Standard-dose TNX-1500 monoRx  
**n=5**  
**(stTNX-1500)**



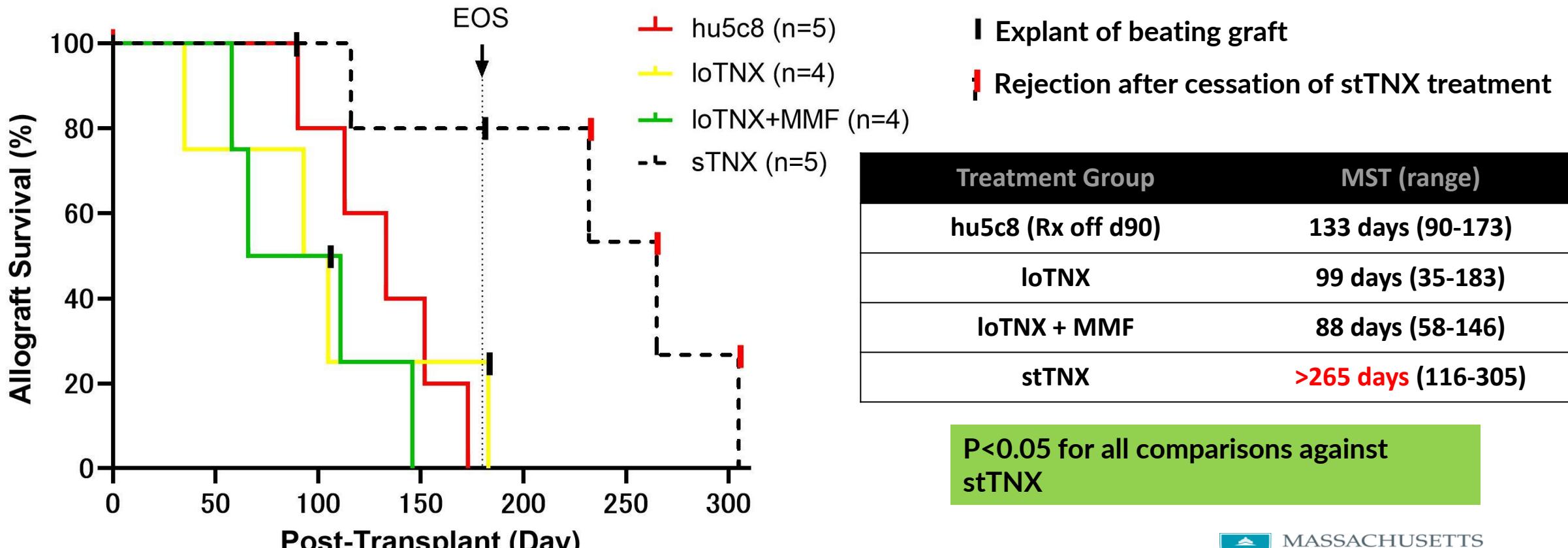
**Historical:** Primatized hu5c8 monotherapy  
**n=5**  
**(Reference)**



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# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD154

**Results - Heart Allograft Survival in NHPs is significantly prolonged with standard dose TNX-1500 (stTNX)**

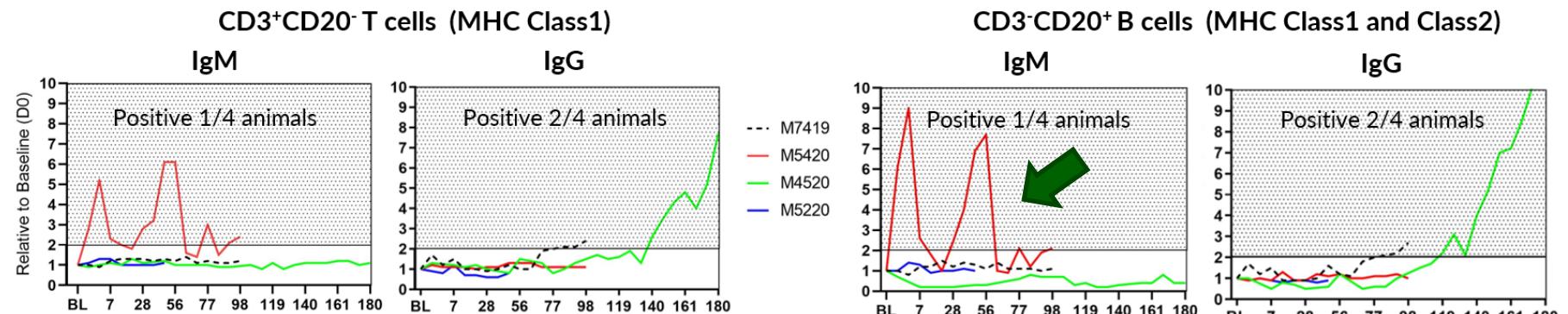


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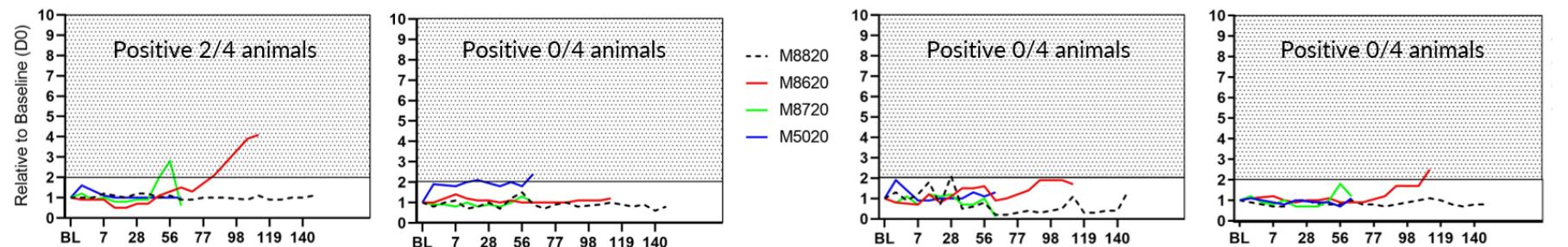
# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD154

## Results- TNX-1500 suppresses anti-donor-alloantibody elaboration

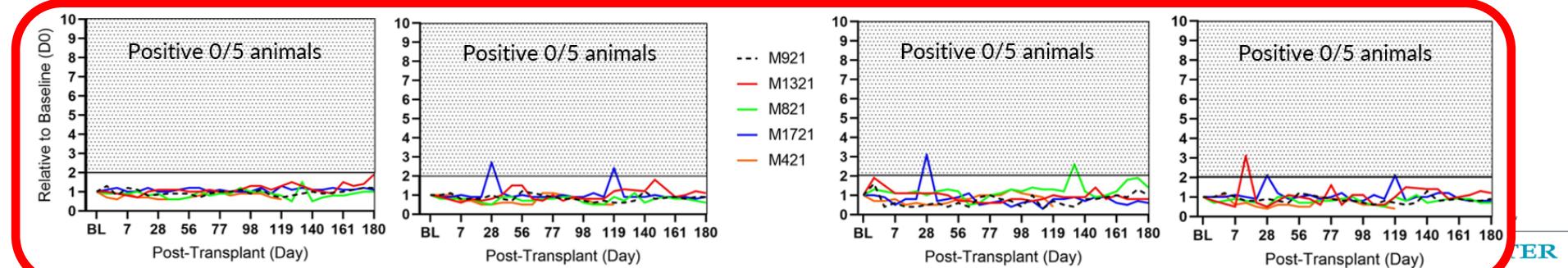
IoTNX-1500 (n=4)



IoTNX-1500 + MMF (n=4)



stTNX-1500 (n=5)



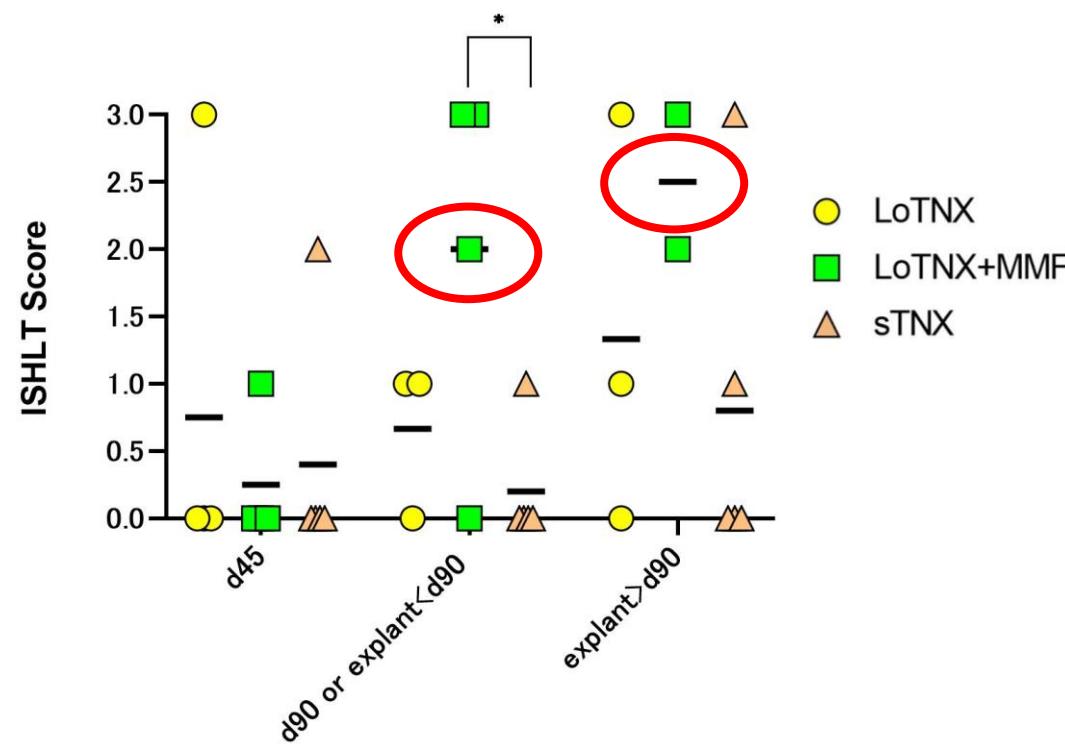
# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD154

## Results- Immune Injury

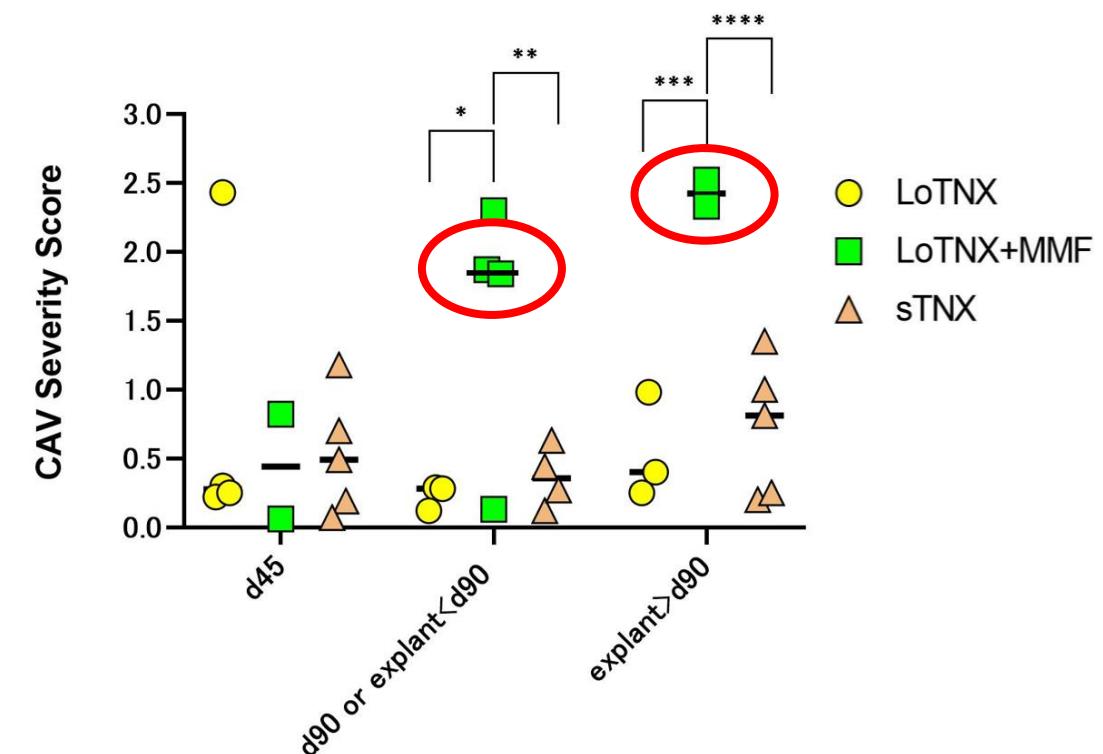
CAV significantly more severe with LoTNX-1500+MMF

\* P<0.05  
\*\* P<0.01  
\*\*\* P<0.005  
\*\*\*\* p<0.001

### ISHLT scores



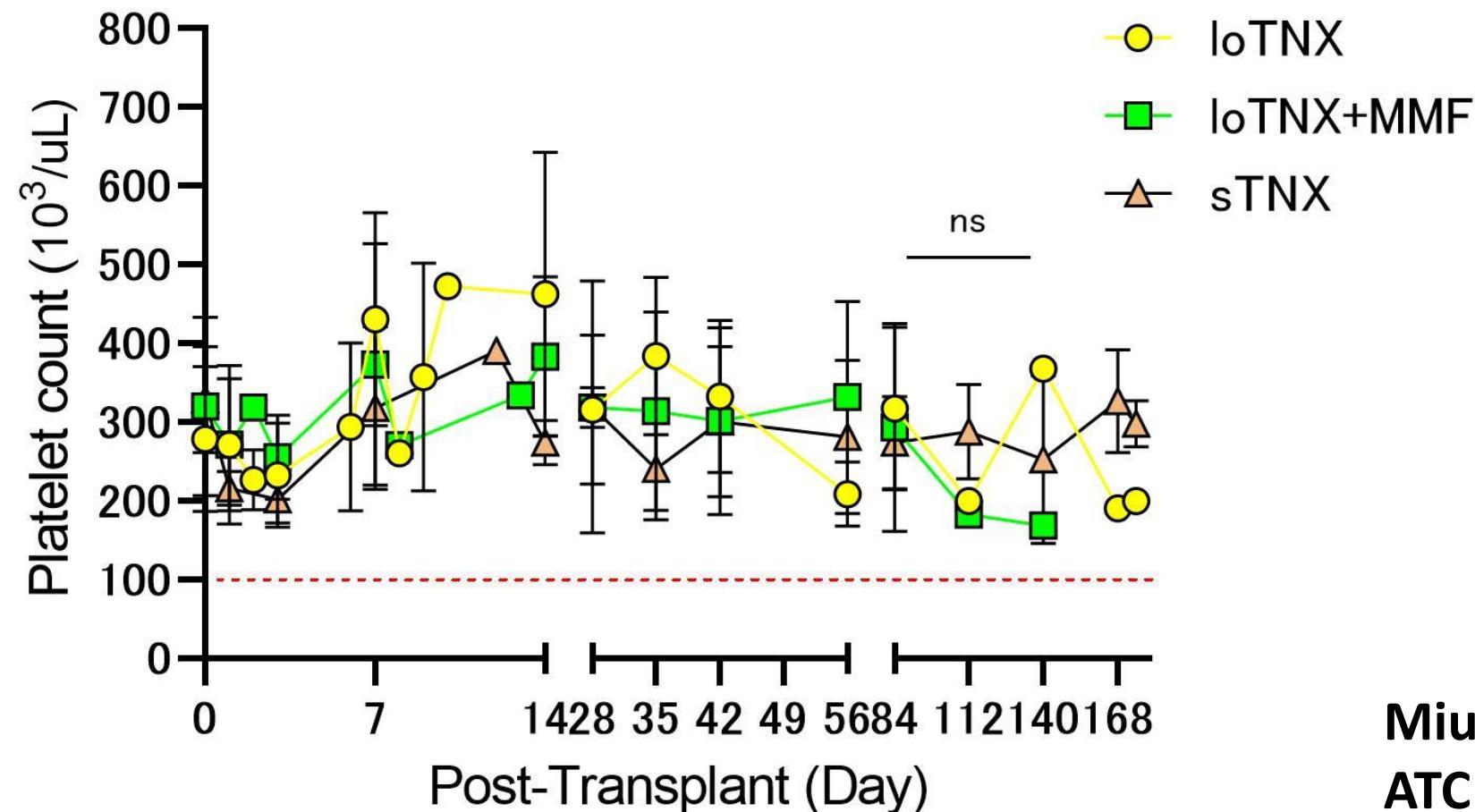
### CAV severity scores



# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD154

Results- Platelet counts stable

*No thromboembolic complications were observed*

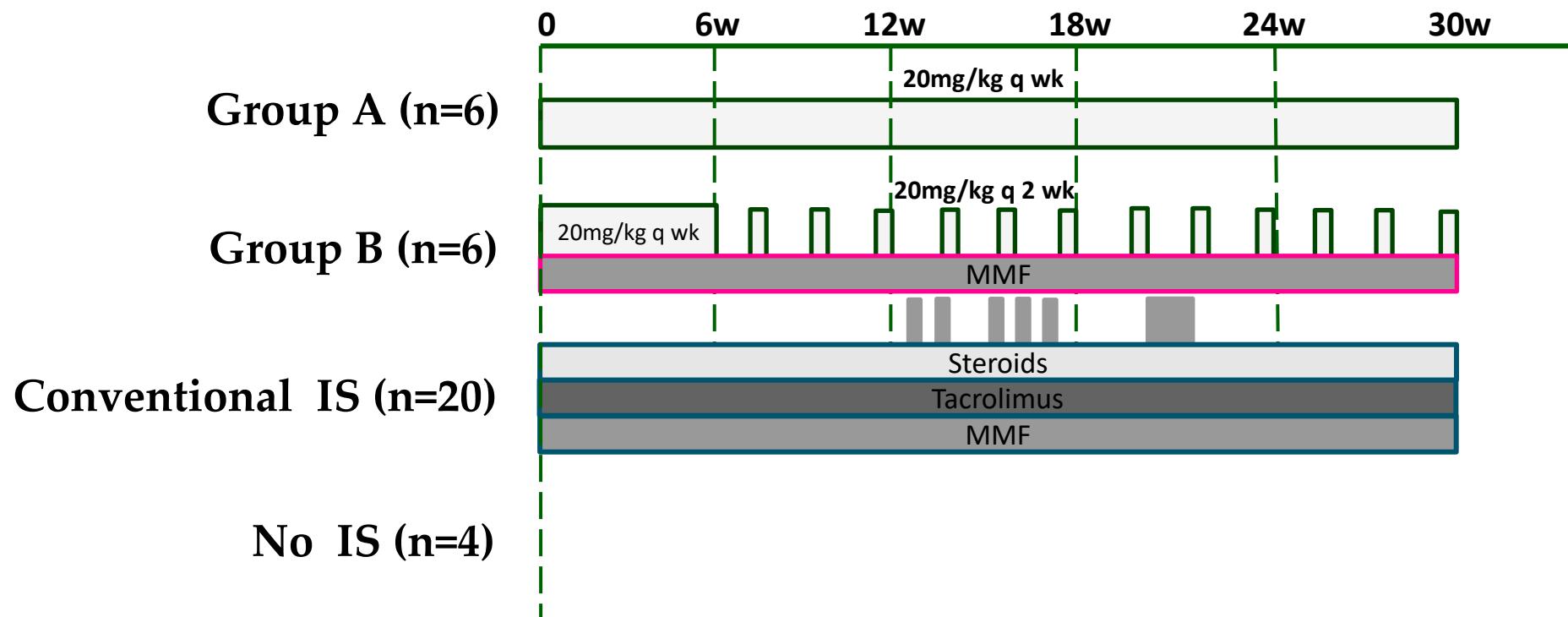


Miura S et al  
ATC 2022, #582

# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD154

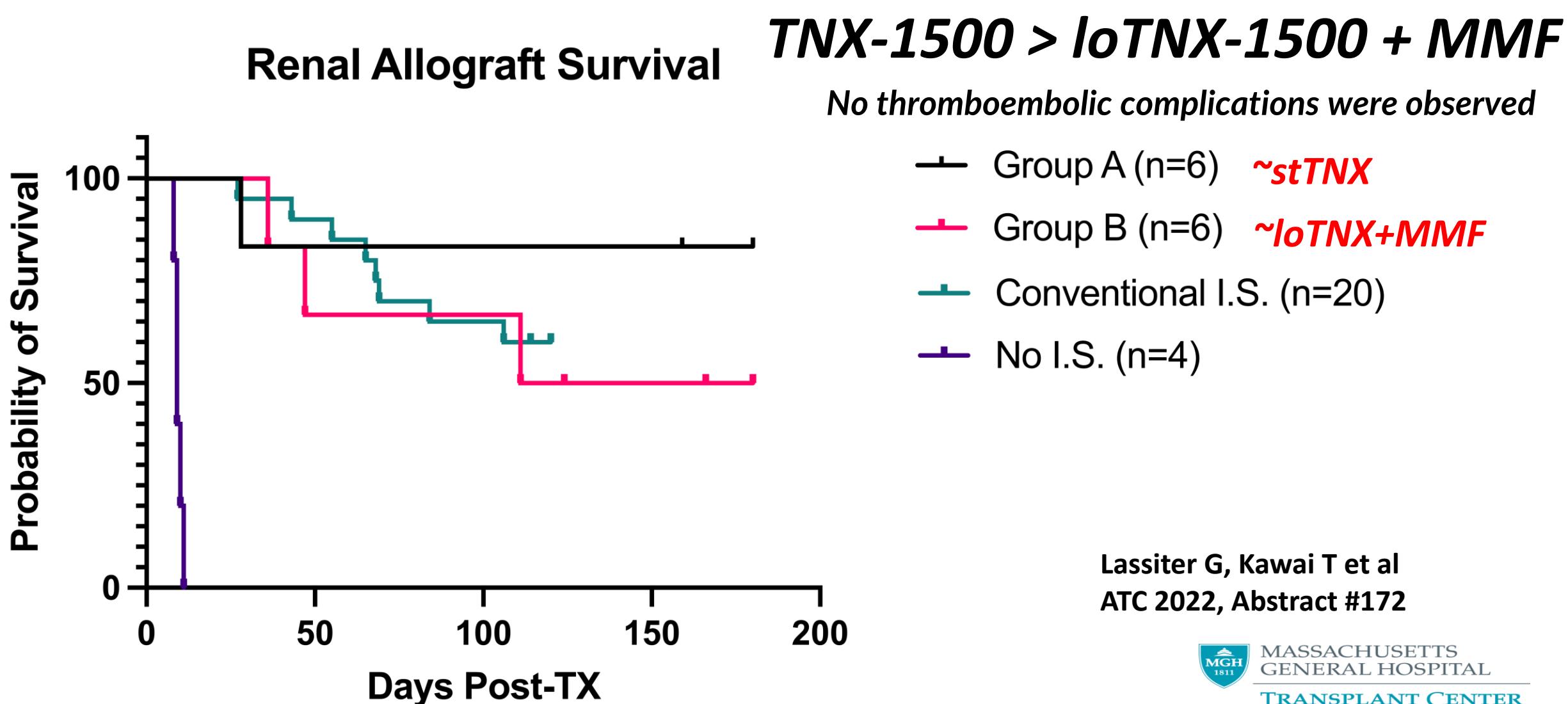
Lassiter G, Kawai T et al  
ATC 2022, Abstract #172  
Cyno Kidney AlloTxp

## 6 Standard Dose TNX-1500 (Group A) 6 Reduced-Dose TNX-1500+MMF (Group B) Compared with Historical Results



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# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD154



# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD154

## Conclusions

- Standard-dose TNX-1500 inhibits pathologic alloimmunity in NHPs
  - Consistently prolonged NHP cardiac and renal allograft survival
    - *Relative expansion of Tregs in peripheral blood*
    - *No CMV activation (no prophylaxis)*
    - *No clinical thrombotic events.*
- MMF does not improve heart results with low-dose TNX-1500
  - Similar findings for kidney
    - *Does MMF interfere with Treg expansion, function under  $\alpha$ CD154 Rx? (Kirk AD et al)*
- TNX-1500 inhibits alloantibody elaboration, class switching
  - Dose-dependent effect



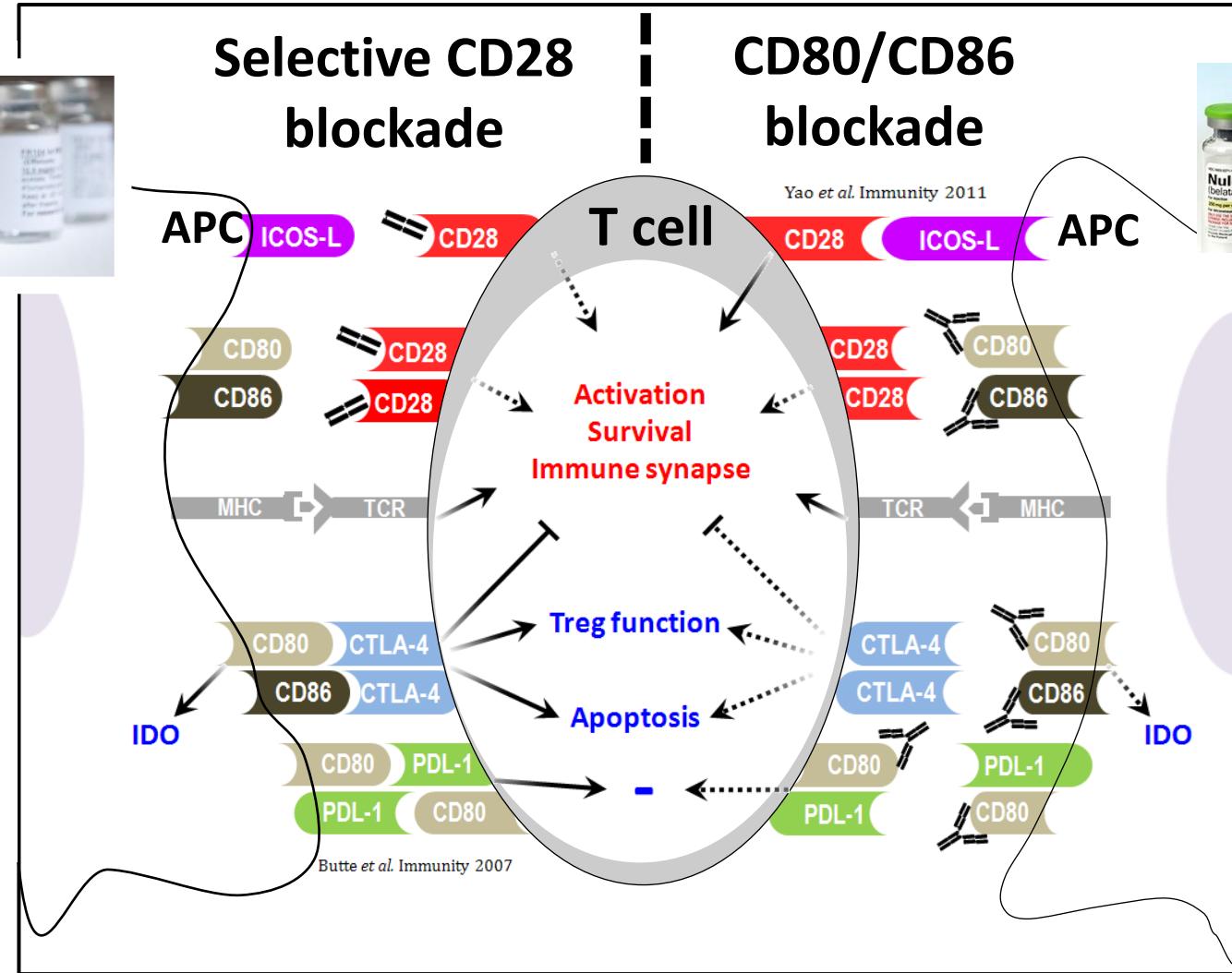
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# Emerging Costimulation Blockade : $\alpha$ CD28

$\alpha$ CD28



FR104:  
domain-  
associated  
antibody,  
PEGylated



LEA29Y:  
CTLA4-Ig

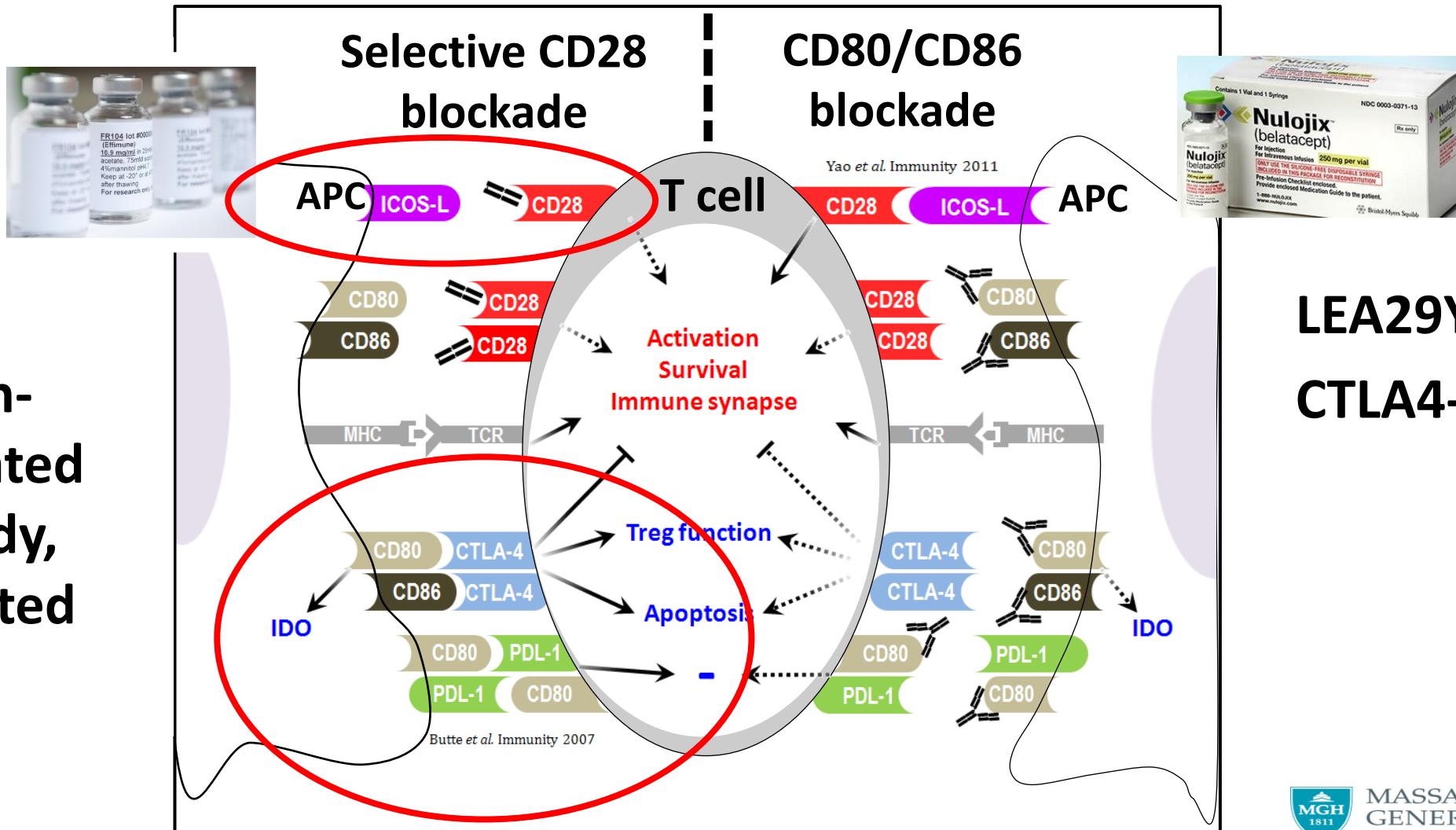
References: Poirier et al. Immunotherapy 2010; Transpl Int 2011; Am J Transplant 2012



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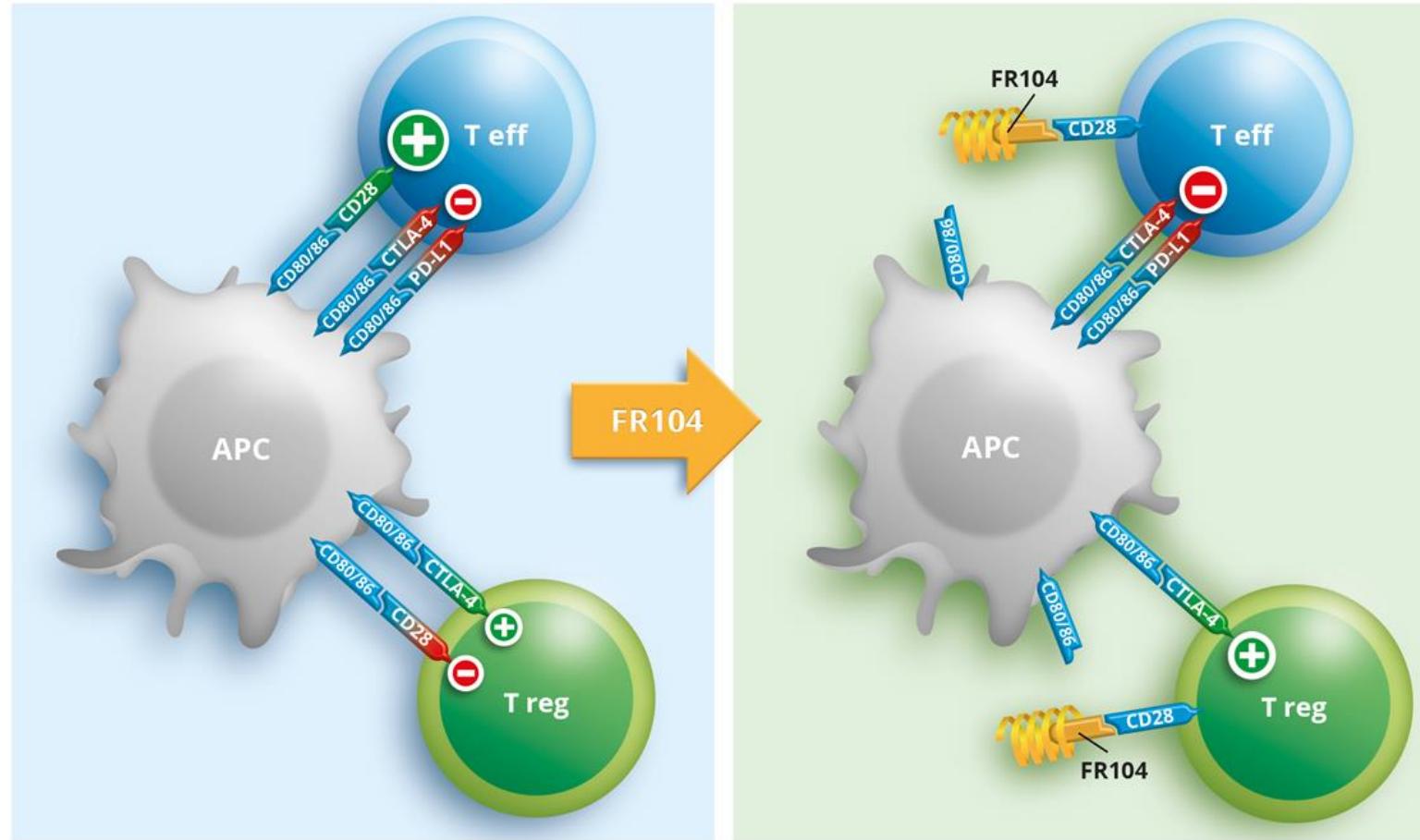
# Emerging Costimulation Blockade : $\alpha$ CD28

$\alpha$ CD28



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# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD28

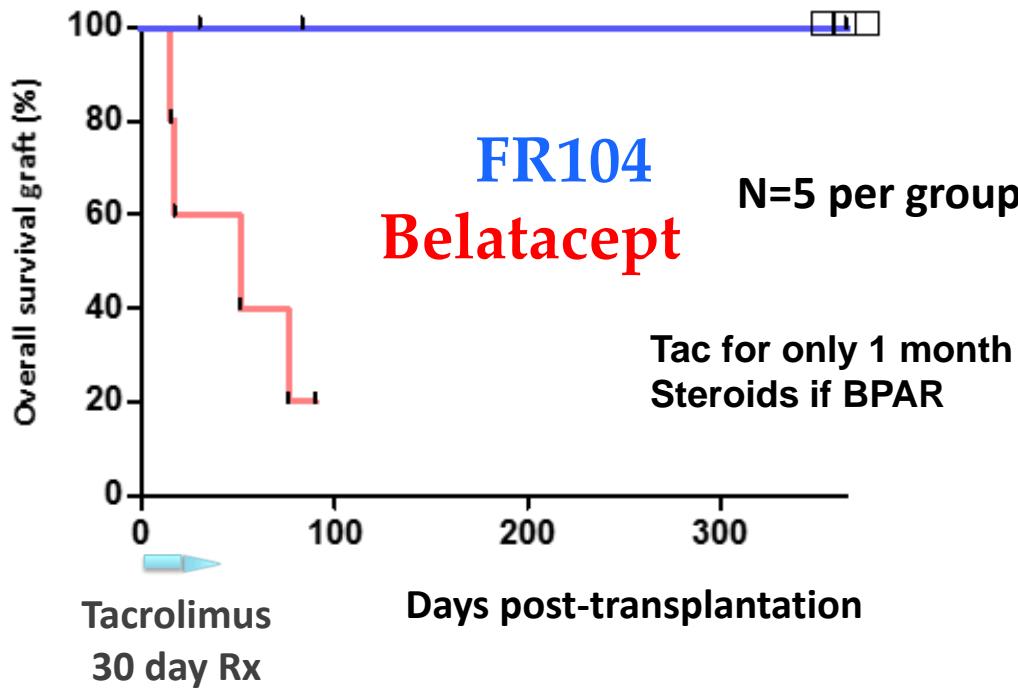


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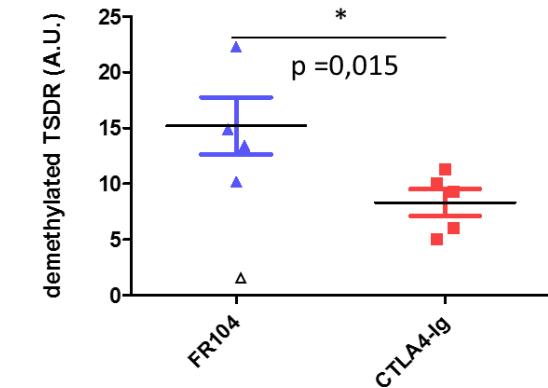
# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD28

## FR104 monoRx promotes baboon kidney allo-Tx survival

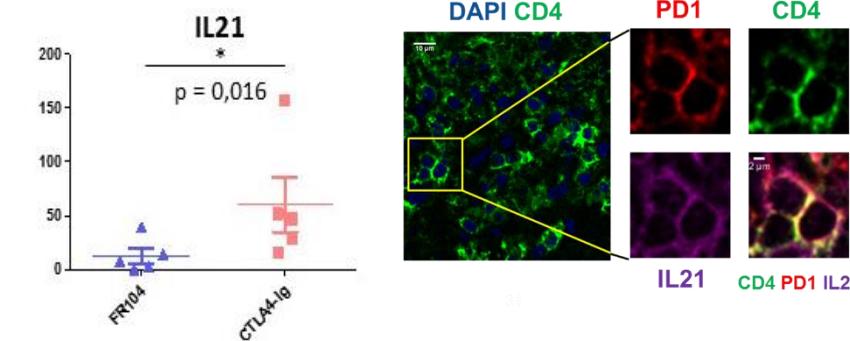
Superior control of graft rejection vs Belatacept (steroid-resistant)



## Expanded intragraft Tregs



## Better control of intragraft Tfh (decrease in IL-21 secreting cells)



Ville, Poirier et al, J Am Soc Nephrol 2016

Poirier et al, Am J Transplant. 2015

Poirier et al, Science Transl Med 2010

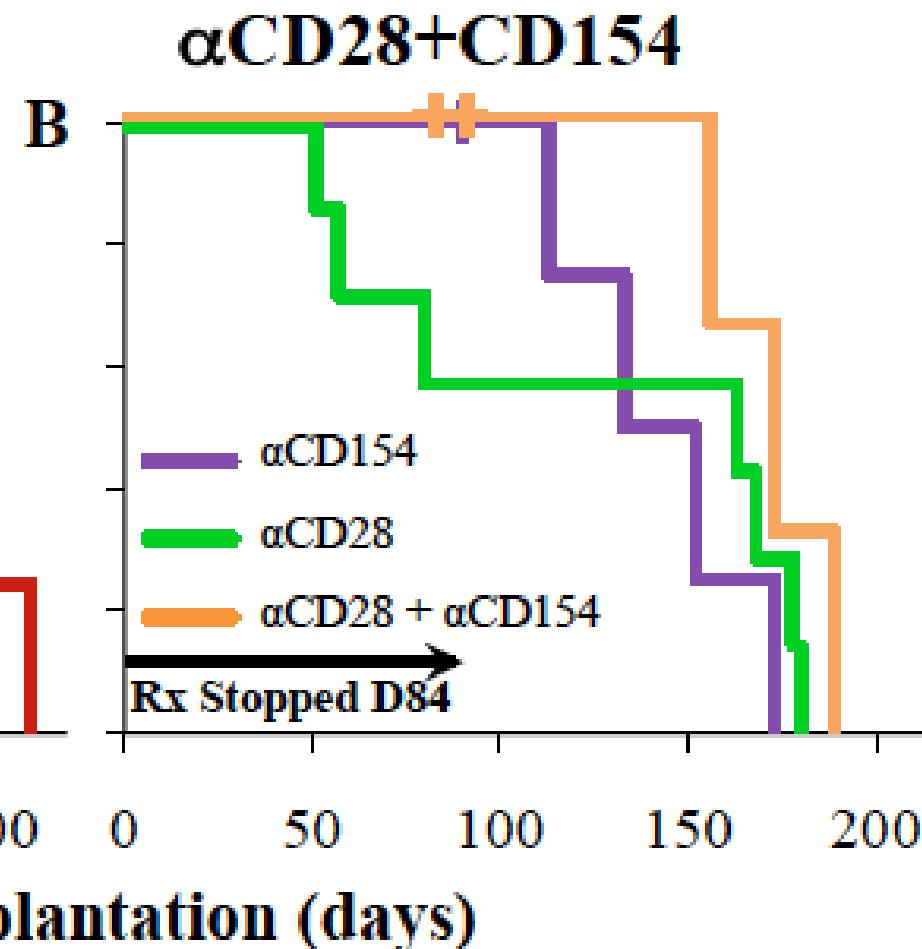
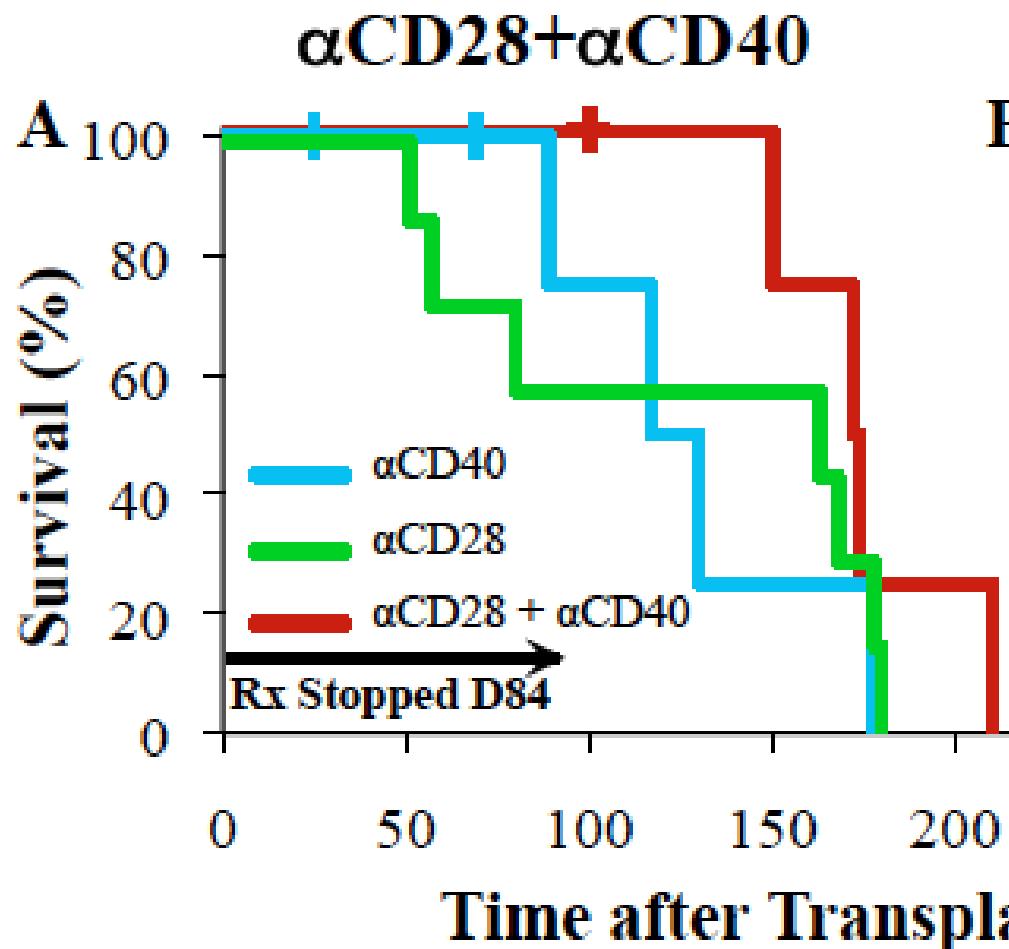


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# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD28

FR104 Rx promotes monkey heart allo-Tx survival

Possibly synergistic when combined with  $\alpha$ CD40 or  $\alpha$ CD154

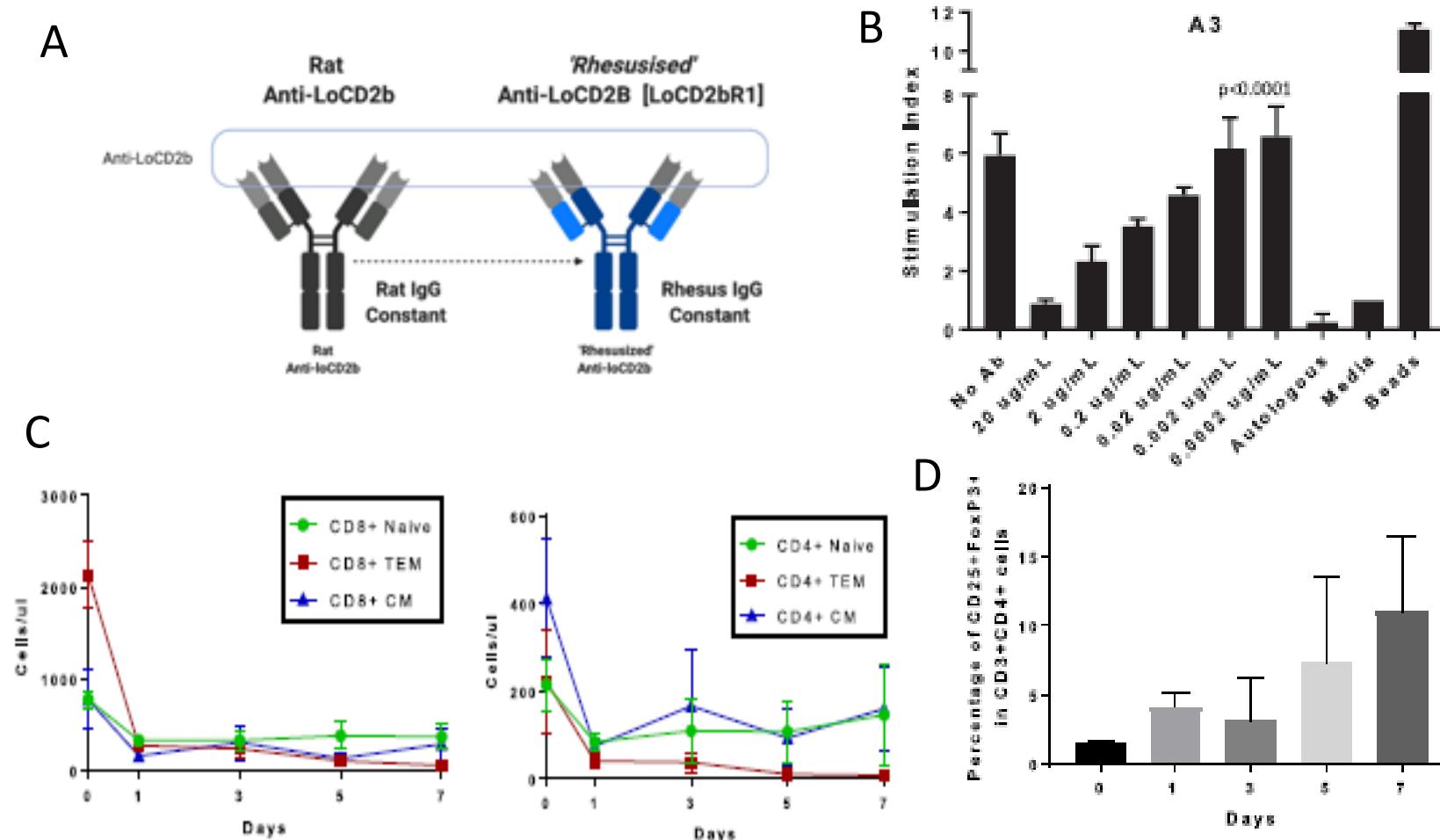


N=5-7 per group  
Rx stopped after d84  
No viral illness (no Rx)

Azimzadeh, Pierson,  
unpublished

# Emerging Costimulation Blockade: $\alpha$ CD2

## CD2: $\alpha$ -LoCD2 to replace $\alpha$ CD8 for tolerance induction in NHP



- A. Engineered for NHP studies**
- B. Suppressive in MLR**
- C. Prolonged depletion of CD8 TEM, Relative sparing of CD4 N, CM**
- D. Predominance of T regs**



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# Emerging Costimulation Blockade Approaches

**CD154**

**Tonix emphasizing transplantation (allo, xeno) for TNX-1500**

*Phase 1 targeted for 2022 pending IND approval*

**CD28**

**OSE/Veloxis in Phase 2 for kidney transplantation with FR104**

*“Encouraging so far...”*

**CD2**

**Primatized  $\alpha$ loCD2 effective in kidney tolerance model**

**Siplizumab for human kidney tolerance: in progress (MGH)**

*“Encouraging so far...”*



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# Emerging Costimulation Blockade Approaches

**Thank you  
for your attention!**



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